INDEX, VOLUME 97

In the following index, a reference to 32n concerns a footnote on page 32; a reference to 80rev concerns a book review or note on page 60; a reference to 80ms refers to an item among the recently processed manuscripts. This year's index was prepared by David Fischer.

A

ACE River Basin (S.C.), 173-175rev
Abbeville (S.C.), 152
Abeville County (S.C.), 95
Abolitionists, 6, 299
Acadians, 35
Adam, James, 169rev
Adam, John, 169rev
Adam, Robert, 169rev
Addison, marie Anne, 147
"Address to the Smallpox," 34
Adger, Andrew, 159ms, 335ms
Adger family, 159ms
Adger, Margaret Hall Moffett, 159ms
Adger, William, 159ms
African Americans, as freemen in Charleston, S.C., 336-337ms; as voters, 228, 243; capitation tax, 336ms
Agricultural Adjustment Administration, 161ms
Agricultural Society of South Carolina, 182n, 183, 184
Agriculture, 183
Akerman, Amos, 54, 54 (illus), 55-56, 58-59
Alexander, H.D., 337ms
Alexander, Isaac, 252rev
"Alexander Cameron, British Agent Among the Cherokee, 1764-1781," by John L. Nichols, 94-114
All Saints Church, Waccamaw, 1739-1968, by Henry DeSaussure Bull, with updates by Gertrude Cornish Bull, 261-262rev
Allaire, Anthony, 195n
Allan, Amy S., 163ms
Allan, James, 162-163ms, 248ms
Allan, James, Sr., 163ms
Allan, Robert, 147
Allardice, Bruce S., *More Generals in Gray*, review of, 175-176
Alley, Frederick W., 248ms
All Saints Church, Waccamaw, 1739-1768, by Henry DeSaussure Bull, review of, 261-262
Allston, Dorothée, Mrs., 147
Allston, Robert, 342rev, 343rev
Altamaha River plantation (Ga.), 342rev
American Asylum for the Education and Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb (Hartford, Conn.), 41
"American Indian References in the *South-Carolina Gazette*," by Wes Taukchiray, 65
"American Indian References in the *South-Carolina and American General Gazette*, the *Gazette of the State of South Carolina*, and the *Royal Gazette*," by Wes Taukchiray, 65-70
American Revolution, 78-80rev, 104-114, 159-160ms, 252-254rev; effect in S.C. backcountry, 184, 202-203
Ami de la Liberté ou Chronique Américaine, L', 140
Ancrum, Lance and Loocock, 202n
Anderson, Mr., 190
Anderson, Alvin, 321 (photo)
Anderson, David G., *The Savannah River Chiefdoms: Political Change in the Late Prehistoric Southeast*, review of, 353
Anderson, William, 198
Anderson County (S.C.), 98, 196n, 233
Andrews, J. Cutler, *The South Reports the Civil War*, 81rev
Andrews, Judith M., 77rev
An Anxious Pursuit, by Joyce Chaplin, 342rev
Apalachee Indians, 68n
Arkansas Indians, 66, 69
Arms, Charlotte (Doudly), 14

INDEX, VOLUME 97

In the following index, a reference to 32n concerns a footnote on page 32; a reference to 80rev concerns a book review or note on page 60; a reference to 80ms refers to an item among the recently processed manuscripts. This year's index was prepared by David Fischer.

A

ACE River Basin (S.C.), 173-175rev
Abbeville (S.C.), 152
Abeville County (S.C.), 95
Abolitionists, 6, 299
Acadians, 35
Adam, James, 169rev
Adam, John, 169rev
Adam, Robert, 169rev
Addison, marie Anne, 147
"Address to the Smallpox," 34
Adger, Andrew, 159ms, 335ms
Adger family, 159ms
Adger, Margaret Hall Moffett, 159ms
Adger, William, 159ms
African Americans, as freemen in Charleston, S.C., 336-337ms; as voters, 228, 243; capitation tax, 336ms
Agricultural Adjustment Administration, 161ms
Agricultural Society of South Carolina, 182n, 183, 184
Agriculture, 183
Akerman, Amos, 54, 54 (illus), 55-56, 58-59
Alexander, H.D., 337ms
Alexander, Isaac, 252rev
"Alexander Cameron, British Agent Among the Cherokee, 1764-1781," by John L. Nichols, 94-114
All Saints Church, Waccamaw, 1739-1968, by Henry DeSaussure Bull, with updates by Gertrude Cornish Bull, 261-262rev
Allaire, Anthony, 195n
Allan, Amy S., 163ms
Allan, James, 162-163ms, 248ms
Allan, James, Sr., 163ms
Allan, Robert, 147
Allardice, Bruce S., *More Generals in Gray*, review of, 175-176
Alley, Frederick W., 248ms
All Saints Church, Waccamaw, 1739-1768, by Henry DeSaussure Bull, review of, 261-262
Allston, Dorothée, Mrs., 147
Allston, Robert, 342rev, 343rev
Altamaha River plantation (Ga.), 342rev
American Asylum for the Education and Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb (Hartford, Conn.), 41
"American Indian References in the *South-Carolina Gazette*," by Wes Taukchiray, 65
"American Indian References in the *South-Carolina and American General Gazette*, the *Gazette of the State of South Carolina*, and the *Royal Gazette*," by Wes Taukchiray, 65-70
American Revolution, 78-80rev, 104-114, 159-160ms, 252-254rev; effect in S.C. backcountry, 184, 202-203
Ami de la Liberté ou Chronique Américaine, L', 140
Ancrum, Lance and Loocock, 202n
Anderson, Mr., 190
Anderson, Alvin, 321 (photo)
Anderson, David G., *The Savannah River Chiefdoms: Political Change in the Late Prehistoric Southeast*, review of, 353
Anderson, William, 198
Anderson County (S.C.), 98, 196n, 233
Andrews, J. Cutler, *The South Reports the Civil War*, 81rev
Andrews, Judith M., 77rev
An Anxious Pursuit, by Joyce Chaplin, 342rev
Apalachee Indians, 68n
Arkansas Indians, 66, 69
Arms, Charlotte (Doudly), 14

Armstrong, Rebecca (Lanneau), 146
Armstrong rifles, 124
Arnau, Mrs., 44
Arthur, B.F., 339ms, 340ms
Articles of Confederation, 252rev
Artillery, 116-138
Artwork, 262-263rev
Ashepoo, Combahee, and Edisto Rivers (ACE) Basin (S.C.), 173-175rev
Ashkenazi Jews, 171rev
Ashtabula plantation (S.C.), 159ms
Atkinson, Latitia (Perrault), 146
Atlas of the State of South Carolina, by Robert Mills, 275 (illus), 295 (illus)
Attakullakulla, 104, 108n, 110
Audubon, Eliza Bachman, 347rev
Audubon, John James, 346-348rev; *Birds of America*, 347rev; *Ornithological Biography*, 347rev; *The Viviparous Quadrupeds of North America*, 347rev
Audubon, John Woodhouse, 347rev
Audubon, Maria Bachman, 347rev
Audubon, Victor, 347rev
Augusta (Ga.), 192
Augusta Canal (Ga.), 87rev
Austin, George, 36
Austin, Laurens, and Appleby, 166rev
Austin & Appleby, 166rev
Avery, James W., 57-58

B

Bachman, John, 346-348rev
Baird, Keith E., "Names and Naming in the Sea Islands," 259rev
Baker, J. Russell, 339ms
Baker v. Carr, 243
Balzano, A.C., 337-340ms
Bance Island (Africa), 166rev, 167rev
Bancroft, Frederic, *Slave Trading in the Old South*, 12
Bardonille, Harold, 323
Barguet, Barbara Tunno, 209-211, 214-216, 220
Barguet, John, 216
Barguet, John Pierre, 209
Barguet, Liston W., 220
Barguet, Margaret C., 212n
Barksdale, Sara (Simons), 147
Barnet, Mr., 34
Barnwell District (S.C.), 156
Barr, George, 278
Barreyre, Marie Rose (née Cadesaile), 145
Barreyre, Pierre, 145
Barton, Esther (Gaillard), 146
Bartram, John, 84rev
Bartram, William, 84rev, 102, 350rev, 351rev
Baruch, Bernard, 82rev
Baruch, Simon, 82-83rev
Basinger, William S., 131
Bastardy Act (1795), 213n, 214n
Bates, "Peg Leg," 164rev
Bates, W.T.C., 314
Battle of Camden, 79rev
Battle of Cowpens, 80rev
Battle of Eutaw Springs, 205n
Battle of Kings Mountain, 79rev
Battle of Mexico City, 349rev
Beale, Othniel, 36
Beamor, Sarah, 338ms
Beard, James, 204n
Beaufort District (S.C.), 152, 156
Beauregard, Pierre G.T., 115, 117, 118, 132, 136
Becker's (Orangeburg, S.C.), 315, 320n
Bee, Thomas, 182
Beecher, Henry Ward, 156
Belcher, Algernon S., 326
Béleurgey, Claude, 140
Béleurgey & Co., 141
Bell, Jacob, 157n
Bell, John, 19, 27-29
Belshaw, Tim, 175rev
Benavides, Santos, 176rev
Benjamin, Judah P., 345rev
Bennett, John, 350rev
Berry, Rosanne (Fish), 146
Bertorilli, Elizabeth Johanna, 337ms
Bethel Church (Indiantown, S.C.), 274, 276, 277-278
Beth Shalom Synagogue (Columbia, S.C.), 346rev
Betsey (snow), 166rev
Bettingall, Margaret, 207-226
Biggin Church (S.C.), 203n
Billings, Warren M., review of *South Carolina Begins: The Records of a*

Proprietary Colony, 1663-1721, 77-78
Birds of America, by John James Audubon, 347rev
Bishop, Johnnie, 328n
Black, Elizabeth (née Dewa), 145
Black, Nathaniel, 145
Black Oak plantation, 336ms
Black Awareness Coordinating Committee (Orangeburg, S.C.), 331
Blackwell, Gordon W., 330
Blake, Capt., 147
Blake, Anne (Tucker), 147
Blake, Edward, 186n
Blakely, Alexander Theophilis, 119
Blakely rifles, 115-138, 125 (illus), 130 (illus), 137 (illus)
Blanding, Ormsby, 130
Blanks, W.D., 279, 286
Blatt, Sol, 241
Block, Frank E., 283
Bloomgren, S.L., 248ms
Boddie, William W., 276, 280
Boinard and Gaillard, 139n
Bomford, George, 338ms
Bones, Elizabeth P. (née Yongue), 145
Bones, Robert, 145
Bonnoitt, George K., 71ms
Boone, Marie S. (née Jones), 145
Boone, Thomas, 94, 145
Boscobel plantation (S.C.), 159ms
Bourgeois, Alexander, 142
Bowen, Rev., 146
Box, Thomas, 190
Boyd, Augustus, 165rev, 166rev
Boyd, John, 166rev
Boyd, Marie (Scott), 147
Boykin, James, 327
Bradley, Celine (Phillips), 146
Brailsford, John, 152
Branch, John L., 338ms
Bratton, J. Rufus, 57-58
Breaker, Louis F., 145
Breaker, Martha (née Canty), 145
Breaking New Ground: A Pictorial History of Saluda County, ed. by Bela Herlong and Gloria Caldwell, review of, 176, 261
Breeden, James O., review of *Simon Baruch: Rebel in the Ranks of Medicine, 1840-1920* 82-83
Briggs, Loutrel, 85rev
Briggs v. Elliott, 353rev
Brisbane, Adam F., 204
Brooke, John, 132
Brooke, William N., 132
Brooke rifle, 133
Brooks, Jane (Thomas), 147
Brown, Anne Marie (née Gibson), 145
Brown, Barbara, 321 (photo)
Brown, Edgar A., 241-242, 244
Brown, J., Capt., 145
Brown, Mary Davis, 251rev
Brown, Moses, 71-72ms
Brown, Thomas, 112
Browning, Malcolm I., 256rev
Brown v. Board of Education, 312-313
Bryant, Benjamin, 326, 327, 329
Buckhalter's Creek (S.C.), 194
Buckle, Marguerite (Cromer), 145
Buckley, Etienne, 145
Buckley, Marie M. Fanning, 145
Buford, Abraham, 190n
Buist, Rev., 146
Bull, Gertrude Cornish, 261-262rev
Bull, Henry DeSaussure, *All Saints Church, Waccamaw, 1739-1768*, review of, 261-262
Bull, John, 68n
Burger, Samuel, 40
Burgess, Leonora Montgomery, 290
Burgess, Mary McGill, 291
Butler, Pierce, 349rev
Butler's Brigade, 340ms
Byrnes, James F., 161ms
Bythewood, T.K., 323

C

The Cabin and the Parlor, by J. Thornton Randolph, 8-9
Cadesaile, Marie Rose (Barreyre), 145
Cain, William, 336ms
Cainhoy (S.C.), 335ms
Caldwell, Gloria, and Bela Herlong, eds., *Breaking New Ground: A Pictorial History of Saluda County*, review of, 176, 261
Caldwell, James J., 153, 154n
Caldwell, John, 73ms
Calhoun, Anna Maria, 345rev

Calhoun, John C., 172-173rev
Calusa Indians, 68n
Calvinism, 256-258rev
Cambridge (S.C.), 196n
Cambridge, Anne (née Seabrook), 145
Cambridge, James H., 145
Camden (S.C.), 82rev, 201, 202
Cameron, Alan, 95n
Cameron, Alexander, 94-114
Cameron, Donald, 100
Cameron, George, 100
Cameron, Jane, 100
Cameron, Molly, 100
Cameron, Susanna, 100
Campbell, Ann, 210
Campbell, Duncan, 192
Campbell, John, 112
Cannon, Daniel, 188n
Canoes, 86rev
Canty, Martha (Breaker), 145
Cape Fear Indians, 69n
Capitation tax, 209n
Carib Indians, 66, 69
Carmichael, Stokely, 327n, 330
Carolina Coastal Oil Development, 162ms
Carolina Spartan (Spartanburg, S.C.), 52
Carolina Yacht Club (Charleston, S.C.), 352rev
"Carolinensis" (pseud.), 34
Carson, P., 256rev
Caruth, Anne Louise (née Marsh), 145
Caruth, Jean, 145
Carvalho, David N., 170rev
Cashman, Ann (née Hoey), 145
Cashman, Jean, 145
Cassidy, Frederic G., "Gullah and the Caribbean Connection," 259rev
Castle Pinckney (S.C.), 335ms
Catawba Indians, 33, 35, 36, 65, 66
Catesby, Mark, 84rev
Catskill (ironclad), 132
Cauthen, John K., 330
Caveneau, Marie, Mrs., 147
Cayuga Indians, 66
Cedar Spring (S.C.), 39
Ceded Islands, 167rev
Central Presbyterian Church (Atlanta, Ga.), 283
Chalmers, Lionel, 37, 351rev
Champneys, John, 84rev
Chandler, J.W. Nelson, "Lightfooted Sam McGill and the Sanhedrin: The Indiantown Dancing Trial of 1831," 272-292
Chaplin, Joyce, *An Anxious Pursuit*, 342rev
Chapman, Conrad Wise, 126
Chappell, Gordon W., review of *Gardens of Charleston*, 83-85
Charles, James H., 19
Charleston (ironclad), 117
Charleston! Charleston!, by J. Walter Fraser, 256rev
Charleston, S.C., 159ms, 249ms; Cherokees visit, 66; Civil War prisoners of war in, 352rev; defense of (1863), 115-118, 135-136; free blacks in, 336-337ms; French Acadians in, 35; French-American sailor riots, 252rev, 254rev; French newspapers of, 139-148; gardens of, 83-85rev; household slaves, 171rev; Jews in, 170-171rev; mixed-race marriage, 206-226; siege and fall of (1780), 79rev, 160ms, 335ms; slave traders of, 19; smallpox, 31-37; survival of legal records, 154, 155-156; treatment of the poor, 38-46; vice in, 161ms; writers of, 350-352rev
Charleston Aero Association, 248ms
Charleston Antebellum Architecture and Civic Destiny, by Kenneth Severens, 252rev
Charleston Battalion of Artillery, 160ms
Charleston Board of Health, 337ms
Charleston City Democratic Executive committee, 247ms
Charleston County (S.C.), 231
Charleston County Chamber of Commerce, 162ms, 246ms
Charleston County Country Club, 162ms
Charleston Courier (S.C.), 54
Charleston harbor (S.C.), 122 (map), 338ms
Charleston Light Dragoons, 340ms
Charleston Orphan House, 38-40, 40 (illus), 43-46
Charleston Presbytery, 273n

"Charleston's Civil War 'Monster Guns,' the Blakely Rifles," by C.R. Horres, Jr., 115-138
Charlestown; see Charleston
Chatters, Owen, 211
Cheraw Judicial District (S.C.), 152
Cherokee Indians, 33, 35, 192n; and Alexander Cameron, 94-114; and American Revolution, 105-114; cession of their lands, 98, 196n; newspaper references to, 65-66, 69
Cherokee Springs (S.C.), 159ms
Chesapeake-Leopard affair, 72ms
Chesnut, Esther Serena, 297n
Chesnutt, David, and C. James Taylor, eds., *The Papers of Henry Laurens, Vol. 14: July 7, 1778-Dec. 9, 1778*, review of, 252-254
Chester, Peter, 111-112
Chester (S.C.), 48
Chester District (S.C.), 157
Chesterfield District (S.C.), 153
Chickamauga Indians, 110-111, 112
Chickasaw Indians, 67
Chicora (ironclad), 117
Chicora Wood plantation (S.C.), 342rev
Chigges, Gus, 323
Choctaw Indians, 67, 69, 96, 111
Chota, 97, 107, 108, 110
Christian, William, 110
Christmas (1852), 302, 304
Christophe, Henri, 143n
Church of the Nativity (Union, S.C.), 264
Cilley, Greenleaf, 132
Circuit judges (S.C.), 150
Circuit solicitor (S.C.), 151
Cist, C., 139n
Citizens' Council (Orangeburg, S.C.), 314
Citizens of the World: London Merchants and the Integration of the British Atlantic Community, 1735-1785, by David Hancock, review of, 165-169
Civil Rights Act (1964), 325
"Civil Rights and Campus Wrongs: South Carolina State College Students Protest, 1955-1968," by William C. Hine, 310-331
Civil-rights movement (S.C.), 310-331; photos of, 353rev
Civil War, 88rev, 249ms, 334ms, 335ms, 335-336ms, 336ms; Confederate general officers, 175-176rev; defense of Charleston, S.C., 115-118, 135-136; medicine, 83rev; prisoners of war, 352rev; South Carolina documents, 337-340ms;
Claflin College (Orangeburg, S.C.), 312, 320, 353rev
Claims Act (1885), 212n
Claremont District (S.C.), 152
Clarendon (S.C.), 53
Clarendon District (S.C.), 152, 157
Clark, Meriwether Lewis, 176rev
Clarke, Anne (née Cowen), 145
Clarke, Erskine, 273, 277; *Our Southern Zion: A History of Calvinism in the South Carolina Low Country, 1690-1990*, review of, 256-258rev
Clarke, Jacques, 145
Clemson University (Clemson, S.C.), civil-rights protests, 353rev
Clinton, Catherine, 294
Clyde, G.C., 256rev
Coastal Heritage Society of Savannah, 86rev
Cobb, Edwin M., 18, 19
Cobb, Jesse, 18, 19
Coble Dairy (Orangeburg, S.C.), 314, 316
Coca-Cola, 314, 315
Cohen, Catherine (Isaacs), 146
Cohen, Gershon, 146
Colbert, James, 108
Cole, Hagar Bettingall, 209, 210, 216
Cole, Mary, 209, 211
Cole, Thomas, 209
Cole, William, 209, 211
Coleman, Billy, 176rev, 261rev
College Hill (Ga.), 192
College of Cambridge (S.C.), 196n
Colleton County (S.C.), 75ms, 174rev, 188n
Colleton District (S.C.), 74ms, 154, 156
Columbia (S.C.), evacuation of (1864), 335ms; Jews of, 344-346rev
Columbiads, 116, 121, 123, 129, 132, 133
Colymer, Richard, 32
Combahee River plantations (S.C.), 75ms, 173-175rev, 336ms

Comédiens Français, Les, 141
Communism, 161ms
"Componentiality and the Creole Matrix: the Southwest Engish Contribution," by Ian F. Hancock, 260rev
Confederate States of America, 338ms
Confederate States of America Quartermaster Department, 337ms
Congaree River (S.C.), 200 (illus)
Conner, Henry W., 73ms
Conrad, Dennis, M., ed., *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781*, review of, 78-80
Conroy, Pat, 350rev
Continental Congress, 252rev
Cooper, George, 289n
Cooper, James F., 274
Cooper, S., 340ms
Cooper River Bridge Co., 162ms
Cooper River Ferry Commission, 162ms
Corbett, Harleston (Simons), 147
Corbin, David T., 55, 56, 60, 62
Cordes, William J., 247ms, 249ms
Cordier, __ Dusseaux, 145
Cordier, Pierre, 145
Corn production, 194
Cornwallis House (Camden, S.C.), 202n
Cothran, James R., *Gardens of Historic Charleston*, review of, 83-85
Cotillion Club of Charleston, 246ms
Cotton, prices, 73ms
Cotton mills, 296
Council of Safety (Charleston, S.C.), 105, 108
Country Gazette and Daily Advertiser (Charleston, S.C.), 140
County courts (S.C.), 150
Courier and Mercury (Charleston, S.C.), 80rev
Courier de l'Amérique, 139n
Courtney, Edouard, 147
Courty, Jean, 145
Courty, Marie Elizabeth (née Gauths), 145
Coussons, John, review of *Partisans of the Southern Press: Editorial Spokesmen of the Nineteenth Century*, 80-81
Couterier, Charlotte Modgson (née White), 145
Couterier, Emilie Louise (née Kirk), 145
Couterier, Isaac, 145
Couterier, Joseph, 145
Cowen, Anne (Clarke), 145
Coweta Indians, 103
Cowgill, Mrs., 43
Cowpens, 191n
Cox, Adam Tunno, 210
Cox, James, 210, 214
Crafts, William, 38
Craig, Lizzy, 22
Craig, Mary, 22
Crane, Virginia Glenn, 215n, 216n
Crawford, Daniel, 35, 36
Creek Indians, 67, 69, 96, 103, 111, 199n
Crockett, John, 27
Cromer, Jean, 145
Cromer, Marguerite (née Buckle), 145
Crosland, Malcolm Elliott, 161ms, 246ms, 247ms
Crowly, Eleanor (Spahn), 147
Crowly, Michael, 147
The Crucible of Carolina: Essays in the Development of Gullah Language and Culture, ed. by Michael Montgomery, review of, 258-260
Cruger, John, 197n
Cruikshank, Samuel, 334ms
Culler, Daniel Marchant, *Orangeburgh District, 1768-1868, History and Records*, review of, 254-256
Culler, Justine Bond, 256rev
Culler, Justine Smith Hundley, 256rev
Cummings Point (S.C.), 339ms
Cunningham, Henri, 147
Curlett, Elize, Mrs. (Monro), 146
Cushman, Alpheus E., 264
Cuttino, Elizabeth Marie (née Gaillard), 145
Cuttino, Pierre, 145
Cyclopedia of Eminent and Representative Men of the Carolinas in the Nineteenth Century, 7, 20

D

DaCosta, Isaac, 145
DaCosta, Jane (née Samuel), 145
Dacqueny, Jean, 142

Dahlgren, C.G.U., 176rev
Dahlgren, John A.B., 134, 176rev
Dahlgren smoothbores, 116
Daily Advertiser (New York City), 144
Daily Evening Gazette (Charleston, S.C.), 141
Daisy Bank plantation, 335ms
Dale, Thomas, Dr., 31
Dancing, 272, 277, 278-280
Daniel, C.P., 340ms
Daniel, William, 291n
Daniels, Mr., 18
Daniels, G.E., 323
Daniels, Sarah Gurfin, 45
Danson Hill (Bexleyheath, England), 169rev
Darlington District (S.C.), 152, 154, 154
Dart, Bella, 211
Davis, Ansley, 13
Davis, Jefferson, 176rev
Davis, Mary Brown, 57
Davis, Solomon, 13
Davis, W.W., 62
Dawson, Francis Warrington, 81rev
The deaf and dumb, care for, 38-46
Deane-Lee affair, 252rev
Deas, Mr., 72ms
Deaton, Stan, review of *The Papers of Henry Laurens, Vol. 14: July 7, 1778-Dec. 9, 1778*, 252-254
Delaware Indians, 67, 69
Delesseline, Francis A., 40
Deliesseline, Elizabeth, Mrs., 147
Deliesseline, Jean T., 147
Della Torre, Peter, 338ms
Democratic Party of the City of Charleston, 162ms
Democratic Party primary system (S.C.), 247ms
Democratic primary (1919) (S.C.), 248ms
Dennis, Rembert, 241
Denorroy, Jean Charles François, 145
Denorroy, Marie Madelaine Ganelle, 145
DeSaussure, Henry A., 43, 44
DeSaussure, Wilmot G., 176rev
Desegregation, 161ms
Deserteur, Le, 141
Dessalines, Jean Jacques, 143
D'Estaing, Charles-Henri Theodat, Count, 252rev
"Destroyed County Records in South Carolina, 1785-1872," by Bryan F. McKown and Michael F. Stauffer, 149-158
Detargny, Martin, Rev., 146, 147
"The Devaluation of the Vote: Legislative Apportionment and Inequality in South Carolina, 1890-1962," by Bryant Simon, 227-245
Deville, Charles, 142
Dewa, Elizabeth (Black), 145
DeWitt's Corner (S.C.), 196n
Dickinson, Joseph, 147
Dickinson, J.P., 349rev
Dictator (steamer), 337ms
Diphtheria, 335ms
D'Lieben, Israel, 147
Doudly, Charlotte (née Arms), 145
Doudly, Jean, 145
Douglas, William O., 227
Dragging Canoe, 104, 107-108, 110, 113
Drago, Edmund L., 13-14
Drayton, Elizabeth Bull, 182
Drayton, J., 340ms
Drayton, Thomas, 182
Drayton, William, 182-205, 332
Drayton, William Henry, 105-106
Drennes, Marie (Whitney), 147
Drennis, George, 147
DuBose, Beverly Means, 162ms
Duc family, 337ms, 338ms
Dugout log canoe, 86rev
Duman, M. (Guerry), 146
Dun, R.G. & Co., 17, 18
Dunn, Joel, 147
Dunovant, G.M., 176rev
Dusinberre, William, *Them Dark Days: Slavery in the American Rice Swamps*, review of, 341-344
Dusseaux, Mrs. (Cordier), 145
Dusseaux, Constance (Rotureau), 146
Dwight, Isaac Marion, 336ms
Dwight, R.Y. (Richard Yeadon), 74ms

E

Earle, Willie, 165rev
Eason, William G., 339ms
East Bay Street (#89) (Charleston, S.C.),

208
Easterling, William, 154
Eastern Judicial Circuit (S.C.), 155n
Echo du Sud, Moniteur Française, L' (Charleston, S.C.), 141-142
Eckhard, Joseph, Sr., 332
Edgar, Walter, 311n
Edgefield District (S.C.), 154, 157
Edisto River Indians, 75ms
Edisto River plantations (S.C.), 75ms, 173-175rev
Edisto Tribal Council, 75ms
Education, 159ms, 160ms; plantation tutoring, 293
"Eighteenth-century Organists of St. Michaels, Charleston," by George W. Williams, 332
Eighteenth U.S. Infantry, 50
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 161ms
Elford, G.E., 340ms
Elfreth, Hannah, 43
Elkins, Stanley, 341rev
Elliott, Charles, 188n
The Elms plantation (S.C.), 186n
Emar, Joseph, 145
Emar, Madelaine-Françoise-Pulkérie (née Vantroux), 145
Enfield, Henriette (née Harper), 146
Enfield, Joshua, 146
Enforcement Acts, 57
Engerman, Stanley, 342rev
England, incidence of smallpox, 30
Epps, Carl, 242b
Equity judges (S.C.), 151
Erwin, John McKee, Rev., 277-281, 286-288, 291, 292n
Ettowan Indians, 69n
Eutaw Springs (S.C.), 205
Evance, Thomas, 160ms
Evans, Thomas P., 154
Evolution of a Federalist, by George C. Rogers, Jr., 168rev
Ewing, Adam Ewing, 146
Ewing, Agnes Bolton (Johnston), 146

F

Faber, Rev., 146
The Factory (Society Hill, S.C.), 295 (illus.), 296
Fair, Simeon, 157
Fairfield District (S.C.), 157
Fairfields, Alecia (Orr), 146
Falconet, Jean Baptiste, 147
Fall line (S.C.), 193n
Fanning, Anthony, 326
Fanning, Marie M., Mrs. (Buckley), 145
Fant, Christie Zimmerman, Margaret Belser Hollis, and Virginia Gurley Meynard, eds. *South Carolina Portraits: A Collection of Portraits of South Carolinians and Portraits in South Carolina*, review of, 262
Farmers' and Planters' Magazine, 18
"The Federal Government's Attack on the Ku Klux Klan: A Reassessment," by Richard Zuczek, 47-64
Fencing, 140
Ferguson, Edward, 319n, 320
Ferguson, Thomas, 188n
Ferguson's saw mill (S.C.), 188
Ferries, 188n
Fickling, Henry, 146
Fickling, Wilkie (née Frampton), 146
Fiction, antislavery, 8-10; see also *Uncle Tom's Cabin*
First Presbyterian Church (Cincinnati, Ohio), 279-280
First Presbyterian Church (Columbia, S.C.), 279
First South Carolina Artillery, 130
Fish, Daniel F., 146
Fishburne, Lucius G., 75ms
Fishe, Rosanne (née Berry), 146
Fisher, John H., 73ms
Flat Rock (N.C.), 159ms
Fleetwood, William C., Jr., *Tidecraft: The Boats of South Carolina, Georgia, and Northeastern Florida, 1550-1950*, review of, 85-87
Flemming, Billie, 329
Flemming, Marguerite (Mushert), 146
Flerre, Ambroise, 142
"Flexibility and Creativity in Afro-American English," by Peter A. Roberts, 259rev
Florida, 167rev
Floyd, Harry, 331
Fogel, Robert, 342rev

Folly Island (S.C.), 163ms
Foner, Eric, *Reconstruction, 1863-1877: America's Unfinished Revolution*, 47
Foote, Shelby, 351rev
Ford, Elijah, 188n
Ford, J.W., 19
Ford, Lacy K., Jr., 19, 23
Ford's Ferry (S.C.), 188
Forester, George & Co., 119
Forsyth, John, 81rev
Fortescue, Louis R., 352rev
Fort Moore ferry (S.C.), 192
Fort Moultrie (S.C.), 339ms
Fort Prince George (S.C.), 94, 95, 101 (illus)
Fort Ripley, Charleston harbor, 116
Fort Sumter (S.C.), 338ms, 339ms
Forward, John W., 13
Four Holes Indian community (Dorchester County, S.C.), 75ms
Fourth S.C. Cavalry, Company K ("Charleston Light Dragoons"), 338ms, 340ms
Fourth S.C. Infantry Brigade, 334ms
Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, 294, 308
Fraizer's (Fraser's) Wharf battery (Charleston, S.C.), 121, 134, 135
Frampton, Wilkie (Fickling), 146
Franklin, Benjamin, 169rev
Fraser, Alexander, 34
Fraser, Sarah Gurfin, 45
Fraser, J. Walter, *Charleston! Charleston!*, 256rev
Fraser, John & Co., 118, 119
Fraser, Trenholm and Co., 119
Frederick, Mary B., 71ms
Freed blacks, 336-337ms
Freedom & Justice: Four Decades of the Civil Rights Struggle as Seen by a Black Photographer of the Deep South, by Cecil J. Williams, review of, 353
The Free Press (S.C. State College), 315n
The French and American Gazette (Charleston, S.C.), 141
French-Gazette, 139n
"The French Refugee Newspapers of Charleston," by James W. Hagy and Bertrand Van Ruymbeke, 139-148
Freshets, 204
Friday's Ferry (S.C.), 197n, 199, 200
Fridig (Friday), Martin, 199n
Frost, Edward, 338ms
Frost, T., Mrs., 42
Fulsom's Fort (Georgia), 112

G

Gadsden, Christopher, 36
Gadsden, James, 73ms
Gadsden, Thomas Norman, 13
Gage, Thomas, Gen., 96, 103, 106
Gaillard, Bernard, 327
Gaillard, Elizabeth Marie (Cuttino), 145
Gaillard, Esther (née Barton), 146
Gaillard, J. Palmer, 161ms
Gaillard, William, 146
Gallagher, Rev., 145, 146, 146, 147
Gallaudet, Thomas H., 41
Galloway, Elizabeth, Mrs., 147
Galphin, George, 103, 110, 111
Ganelle, Marie Madelaine Piton (Denorroy), 145
Garden, Alexander, 84rev, 334-335ms
Gardens of Historic Charleston, by James R. Cothran, review of, 83-85
Garlington, Albert, 176rev
Gary, Eugene B., 165rev
Gaunt, Zebulon, 202n
Gauths, Marie Elizabeth (Courty), 145
Gavin, David, 74ms
Gazette of the State of South Carolina (Charleston, S.C.), 65, 139n
Geddes, John, 40
Genealogy, 249ms, 335ms
General Assembly, S.C., inequality of representation, 231, 233, 234 (table); percent of population represented by, 239 (table); population per representative, 236 (table); population per senator, 237 (table); powers of, 229; voters per representative, 238 (table)
Generals in Gray, by Ezra Warner, 175rev
Geneva (Switzerland), 160ms
Genovese, Eugene, 342rev
Georgetown (S.C.), 340ms
Georgetown District (S.C.), 153, 155, 156
Georgetown Gazette (S.C.), 141
Gergel, Belinda Friedman and Richard, *In Pursuit of the Tree of Life: A History of the Early Jews of Columbia, South*

Carolina, and the Tree of Life Congregation, review of, 344-346
Germain, Lord George, 113
Gervais, John Lewis, 102, 167-168rev, 200n, 254rev
Gibbes, Mr., 72ms
Gibbes, R.W., 339ms
Gibbes Museum of Art (Charleston, S.C.), 262rev
Gibraltar (steamer), 118, 119-120
Gibson, Anne Marie (Brown), 145
Giessendanner, John U., Rev., 256rev
Gill, Christopher J., "A Year of Residence in the Household of a South Carolina Planter: Teacher, Daughters, Mistress, and Slaves," 293-309
Gillisonville (S.C.), 336ms
Gillmore, Quincy, 134
Gilmor, Robert, Jr., 146
Gilmor, Sara Reeve (née Ladson), 146
Ginn, Abner, 251rev
Girardeau family, 337ms
Givhan's Ferry (S.C.), 188n
"The Gold Bug," by Edgar Allen Poe, 350rev
Gooding, Henry James, 134
Gordon, David, 352rev
Gordon, John, 334ms
Gorgas, Josiah, 129-130
Gorham, J.M., 300, 303n
Governor, S.C., 229
Gowrie plantation (Ga.), 342rev
Grace, John P., 161ms
Grady, Henry, 81rev
Graham, Billy, 353rev
Granby (S.C.), 199n
Grant, Alexander, 165rev, 166rev, 168-169rev
Grant, James, 167rev, 183
Grant, Ulysses S., 47, 48, 55
Grants, Isaac, 146
Grants, Marie (née Patterson), 146
Gray, George, 190n
Gray, Jean, 147
"The Great Charlestown Smallpox Epidemic of 1760," by Suzanne Krebsbach, 30-37
Green, George, 165rev
Greene, Nathanael, 191n, 202n, 205n
Greensboro, N.C., sit-in, 320
Greenville County (S.C.), 98, 196n, 199n, 231, 233, 235
Greenville: The History of the City and County in the South Carolina Piedmont, by Archie Vernon Huff, Jr., review of, 164-165; 256rev
Gregg, John, 219-221
Gregorie, J. Ladson, 338ms
Gregory, Benjamin, 201
Gregory, John, 201n
Grey's Public House (S.C.), 190
Griffin, Jesse, 191n
Griffin, John, 191n
Griffin, Jonas, 191n
Griffin, Samson, 191n
Griffin, Thomas, 191n
Griffin, William, 191n
Griffin, Zachariah, 191n
Grimball, John Berkeley, 248ms
Grimball, Margaret Ann Morris (Meta), 248-249ms
Grove plantation (Colleton County, S.C.), 173rev, 249ms
Guerard, John, 35, 36
Guerry, M. (née Duman), 146
Guerry, Theodore, 146
Guillaume, Allen Jean, 145
Guillaume, Elize (née Hibben), 145
Gullah, 258-260rev
"Gullah and the Caribbean Connection," by Frederic G. Cassidy, 259rev
Gurfin, John, 39
Gurfin, John, Jr., 39
Gurfin, Mary Eliza, 39-46
Gurfin, Robert, 39
Gurfin, Sarah Eleanor, 39-46
Gurfin, William, 39, 45
Gutman, Herbert, 343rev

H

Habeas Corpus, suspension of, 53, 55
Had I The Wings: The Friendship of Bachman and Audubon, by Jay Shuler, review of, 346-348
Hagy, James William, *This Happy Land: The Jews of Colonial and Antebellum Charleston*, review of, 170-171; review of *In Pursuit of the Tree of Life: A History*

of the Early Jews of Columbia, South Carolina, and the Tree of Life Congregation, 344-346; and Bertrand Van Ruymbeke, "The French Refugee Newspapers of Charleston," 139-148
Haiti (W.I.), 143n
Halleck, H.W., 134
Hameln (Hanover, Germany), 167rev
Hamer, A.L., 247ms
Hamer and Crosland, 247ms
Hamilton, Henry, 111
Hamilton, J.R., 131-132, 132
Hammond, James H., 13
Hammond, Joseph, 326, 327, 329
Hammond, Leroy, 109, 193, 194, 332
Hampton, Wade, 197n
Hampton Legion, 88rev
Hancock, David, *Citizens of the World: London Merchants and the Integration of the British Atlantic Community, 1735-1785*, review of, 165-169
Hancock, Ian F., "Componentiality and the Creole Matrix: The Southwest English Contribution," 260rev
Handicapped, 38-46
Harby, Isaac, 170rev
Hardee, William Joseph, 136
Harleston, Francis H., 129, 130
Harllee, William W., 340ms
Harmony Presbytery, 273n, 281, 289
Harper, Henriette (Enfield), 146
Harris, J., 22
Harrison, Rev., 286
Harrison, Thomas, 18
Hart, Mr., 43
Hart, H.S., 334ms
Harvey, Thomas P., 40
Harvey, Winfield S., 59
Haskell, William E., 336ms
Haskett, Frances (née Moore), 146
Haskett, Samuel, 146
Hastings, Mary, 295, 308
Hastings, Ruth, 293-307
Hayne, I.W., 337ms
Hayne, Robert Y., 337ms
Heard, Alexander, 242b
Heard, John, 146
Heard, Marthe (née Wood), 146
Heberden, William, Dr., 33
Hebrew Benevolent Society (Columbia, S.C.), 346rev
Helsley, Alexia, 174rev
Hemisphere, L' (Philadelphia), 144
Hemphill, R.H., 50
Henderson, R.C., 318
Henderson, Richard, 104
Henderson, William, 205
Hennig, Helen Kohn, 344rev
Herlong, Bela, and Gloria Caldwell, eds., *Breaking New Ground: A Pictorial History of Saluda County*, review of, 176, 261
The Hermitage (S.C.), 202n
Herrenhausen plantation (S.C.), 167rev
Hertz, Bella Levy, 146
Hertz, H.M., 146
Heyward, Mr., 72ms
Heyward, DuBose, 350rev
Heyward, James S., 255-256rev
Heyward, Nathaniel (fl. 1941), 162ms
Heyward, Nathaniel (1766-1851), 175rev
Heyward, William, Jr., 336ms
Hibben, Elize (Guillaume), 145
"The Hidden History of Slave Trading in Antebellum South Carolina: John Springs III and other 'Gentlemen Dealing in Slaves,'" by Michael Tadman, 6-29
High Hills of Santee (S.C.), 203-204
Highlander School (Tenn.), 161ms
Hill, William, iron works (S.C.), 190n
Hine, William C., "Civil Rights and Campus Wrongs: South Carolina State College Students Protest, 1955-1968," 310-331; review of *Orangeburgh District, 1768-1868, History and Records*, 254-256
Hirons, Simon, 345rev
Historical Atlas of the Rice Plantations of the ACE River Basin — 1860, by Suzanne Cameron Linder, review of, 173-175
History of Georgetown County, by George Rogers, 256rev
A History of Marlboro County, by Thomas C. Weatherly, 10
Hodes, Martha, 222n
Hoey, Ann (Cashman), 145
Holcomb's Legion, 74ms
Hollinshead, Rev., 145, 146, 147
Hollis, Margaret Belser, Christie Zim-

merman Fant, and Virginia Gurley Meynard, eds., *South Carolina Portraits: A Collection of Portraits of South Carolinians and Portraits in South Carolina*, review of, 262
Holmes, Emma, 131, 133, 134
Holmes, Thomas, 217
Holy Communion Church Institute (Charleston, S.C.), 335ms
Holston River settlement (S.C.), 109, 111
Hopkins, Tometro, "Variation in the Use of the Auxiliary Verb *da* in Contemporary Gullah," 259rev
Horan, John, 152
Horlbeck, H.B., 337ms
Horne Motors (Orangeburg, S.C.), 315
Horres C.R., Jr., "Charleston's Civil War 'Monster Guns,' The Blakely Rifles," 115-138
Horry District (S.C.), 156n
Horton, Ellender, 251rev
Hotchkiss & Son, 337ms
Houma Indians, 67
Howard, Jesse, Dr., 146
Howard, Sarah (née Steward), 146
Howe, G.M., Jr., 242b
Howell, Josiah, 337ms
Huff, Archie Vernon, Jr., *Greenville: The History of the City and County in the South Carolina Piedmont*, review of, 164-165; 256rev
Huger, Isaac, 80rev
Hughes, Jerry, 316, 318
Hull, J., 13
Humphrey, Hubert, 310
Humphreys, Adam, 212
Humphreys, Joseph Pencil, 212n
Humphreys, Josephine, 350rev; *Rich in Love*, 352rev
Humphreys, Margaret C., 212n
Huntt, William P., 339ms
Hurricanes (1822), 153
Hutchings, Thomas, Rev., 44
Hutson, Francis M., *Prince William Parish and Plantations*, 174rev
Hyde, Tristram Tupper, 248ms
Hydrotherapy, 82rev

I

Illinois Indians, 67
Immortal Captives: The Story of Six Hundred Confederate Officers and the United States Prisoner of War Policy, by Mauriel Phillips Joslyn, review of, 352
Index of inequality of voting, 230-231, 232 (table)
India, 167rev
Indians, 75-76ms, 353rev; incidence of smallpox, 32-33; newspaper references to, 65-70; southern territory, 99 (map); see names of individual tribes
Indiantown (S.C.), 274, 275 (map)
Indiantown (S.C.) dancing trial of 1831, 272-292
Indiantown Presbyterian Church (S.C.), 272-292, 275 (photo)
Indiantown Session House (S.C.), 285 (photo)
Indian traders, 97
Inoculation, 31, 32, 33-34, 35, 36
In Pursuit of the Tree of Life: A History of the Early Jews of Columbia, South Carolina, and the Tree of Life Congregation, by Belinda Friedman Gergel and Richard Gergel, review of, 344-346
An Inquiry Into Cause and Effects of Variolae Vaccine by Edward Jenner, 37
Ironclads, 115-117
Iroquois Indians, 67-68, 69
Irvine, E.S., 13, 16n, 17-18
Irvine, O.B., 17-18
Isaac, Alfred, Rev., 319n
Isaacs, Catherine (née Cohen), 146
Isaacs, S.M., 146
Izard, __ (Pringle), 146
Izard, Alice DeLancey, 248ms
Izard, Ralph, 146, 186n, 248ms

J

Jack's Creek (S.C.), 204
Jackson, Joe, 164rev
Jackson, Rev., 146
Jackson, A.M., 339ms
James, Robert Wilson, Rev., 286, 287n, 289
Jamieson, Rachel (Roberts), 146
Jamison, David F., 256rev, 339ms, 339ms

Janeway, J.J., 279
Jasper County (S.C.), 235
Jay Treaty, 140
Jefferson, Thomas, 184, 185n
Jenkins, Lincoln, 324n
Jenner, Edward, *An Inquiry Into Cause and Effects of Variolae Vaccine*, 37
Jennings, Robert H., 314
Jewett, Charles, Jr., 335ms
Jews, of Charleston, S.C., 170-171rev; of Columbia, S.C., 344-346rev
John St. (1), Charleston, S.C., 72ms
Johnson, Ira, 165rev
Johnson v. Johnson, 225
Johnston, Agnes Bolton (née Ewing), 146
Johnston, Archibald S., 146
Johnston, Olin D., 242
John Street (Charleston, S.C.), 72ms
Joint Select Committee to Inquire into Conditions of Affairs in the Late Insurrectionary States, 54n
Jones, David "Deacon," 323
Jones, Elize (Smith), 147
Jones, E.P., 340ms
Jones, Horace Kimball, 308
Jones, Marie (Williams), 147
Jones, Marie S. (Boone), 145
Jones-Jackson, Patricia, "Let the Church Say 'Amen': The Language of Religious Rituals in Coastal South Carolina," 260rev
Joor, Frances, 147
Joslyn, Mauriel Phillips, *Immortal Captives: The Story of Six Hundred Confederate Officers and the United States Prisoner of War Policy*, review of, 352
Joyner, Charles, 342rev
Judaism, 76ms
June, Solomon Peter, 147
Jupiter et Europe, ou la jalousie de Junon, 141

K

Kaczorowski, Robert, 47, 56n
Kaminski, John P., ed. *A Necessary Evil? Slavery and the Debate Over the Constitution*, review of, 263
Kaskaskia Indians, 68
Kearce, J.C., 241
Keitt, Lawrence M., 256rev
Kelly, Bryan, 191n
Kelly's Old Cowpen (S.C.), 191
Kemble, Frances, 342rev
Kempton, Murray, 318n
Kennedy, John F., 353rev
Kennedy, R.H., 337ms
Kennedy, Robert F., 310
Kennedy, Samuel, Rev., 276n
Kennedy-Haflett, Cynthia, '"Moral Marriage': A Mixed-Race Relationship in Nineteenth-Century Charleston, S.C.," 206-226
Kensington plantation (S.C.), 161ms, 162ms
Keokuk (ironclad), 117
Keowee Chapel (S.C.), 159ms
Keowee Indians, 32
Kershaw, Ely, 202n
Kershaw, Joseph, 201n, 202
Kershaw, William, 202n
Kershaw District (S.C.), 153, 154, 157
Key, V.O., 241
Kickapoo Indians, 68
Kilpatrick, James, Dr., 31, 33
Kimmy, William, 147
King, General, 28
King, Henry C., 339ms
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 310
King, Susan L, "Mary and Sarah Gurfin: Antebellum Charleston's Response to the Needs of Two Deaf-and-Dumb Sisters," 38-46
King Hagler, 33, 36
Kirk, Emilie Louise (Couterier), 145
Kirkland, Moses, 188n
Kirkland, William L., 338ms
Kirkpatrick, James Douglas, 309
Kiwanis Club (Charleston, S.C.), 246ms
Kohne, Eliza (née Neufville), 146
Kohne, Frederic, 146
Kosciuszko, Thaddeus, 79rev
Kovacik, Charles F., review of *Had I The Wings: The Friendship of Bachman and Audubon*, 346-348
Krawczynski, Keith, ed., "William Drayton's Journal of a 1784 Tour of the South Carolina Backcountry," 182-205, 332

Krebsbach, Suzanne, "The Great Charlestown Smallpox Epidemic of 1760," 30-37
Ku Klux Act (1871), 53, 60
Ku Klux Klan, 51 (illus.), 164rev; arrests of members, 55 (table); failure of federal action against, 59-64; federal action against, 54-59; first appearance in S.C., 48-49; indictments of members, 59; *The Ku Klux Klan Report*, 54n, 59; numbers of outrages, 61 (table); S.C. actions against, 48-54
Kusso Indians, 69n, 75ms

L

Ladson, Jaques, 146
Ladson, Sara Reeve (Gilmor), 146
Ladson (S.C.), 161ms
Lamb, Henry, 72ms
Lamb, William, 118
Lancaster District, 158n
Land Act of 1783, 199n
Lander, Ernest M., Jr., review of *South Carolina in the Mexican War: A History of the Palmetto Regimento of Volunteers, 1846-1917*, 348-350
Lane, Hugh C., 174rev
Langdon Cheves (brig), 42
Lanneau, Pierre, 146
Lanneau, Rebecca (née Armstrong), 146
Laroque, Antoinette (Robin), 146
Laurens, Henry, 34, 35, 36, 114, 166rev, 167rev, 168rev, 169rev
Laurens, John, 253rev
Laurens County (S.C.), 62
Laurensville (S.C.), 48
Laval, William, 40
Law family, 159ms
Lawton, W.M., 338ms
Ledbetter, D.A., 339ms
Lee, Francis D., 339ms
Lee, Robert E., 82rev
Leets, Marie (Linsée), 146
Legare, Isaac S.K., 255rev
Legislative apportionment, 229
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich, 250rev
Lennon, Vivian, 319
Lepear, Esther (Woodward), 147
Lesesne, Eliza, 211
Lesesne, Susan, 211
Lesser, Charles S., *South Carolina Begins: The Records of a Proprietary Colony, 1663-1721*, review of, 77-78
"Let the Church Say 'Amen': The Language of Religious Rituals in Coastal South Carolina," by Patricia Jones-Jackson, 260rev
Levy, Bella, Mrs. (Hertz), 146
Levy, Hart, 146
Levy, Lyon, 40
Lexington District (S.C.), 157
Leyburn, James, 276, 290
L'homaca, De, Dr., 147
L'homaca, Jacques Michel De, 147
"Lightfooted Sam McGill and the Sanhedrin: The Indiantown Dancing Trial of 1831," by J.W. Nelson Chandler, 272-292
Lincoln's Inn (London), 160ms
Linder, Suzanne Cameron, *Historical Atlas of the Rice Plantations of the ACE River Basin —1860*, review of, 173-175
Linsée, Jean L., 146
Linsée, Marie (née Leets), 146
Lipscomb, Edward, 50
Literary Charleston: A Lowcountry Reader, ed. by Curtis Worthington, review of, 350-352
Little Carpenter, 66
Littlefield, Daniel C., review of *Them Dark Days: Slavery in the American Rice Swamps*, 341-344
Little River (S.C.), 193n
Little Saluda River (S.C.), 199
Lloyd, Jean, 146
Lloyd, Marie (née Pollock), 146
Local government, South Carolina records, 149-158
Local Government Acts, 244
Lochaber plantation, 98, 102, 109
Lockman, John, 333
Logan, Charles, 10-12
Long Cane Creek (S.C.), 193n
Long Canes (S.C.), 102, 105
Lopez, David F., 339ms
"Lorenzo Dow Turners Early Work on Gullah," by Michael Montgomery, 260rev

Louisa Co., 104
Louisville, Cincinnati and Charleston Rail Road Co., 73ms
Louisville Courier-Journal (Ky.), 81rev
Lowcountry (S.C.), 251rev, 273; disproportion in political power, 233, 235, 239; religion of, 256rev
Lowe, Thomas, 333
Lower Pee Dee Bridge Commission, 162ms
Lowndes, Rawlins, 35, 254rev
Loyal Refugees (rangers), 111
Loyalists, 109
Lucas, J. Jonathan, 340ms
Lydia (brig), 212
Lynchings, Greenville, S.C., 165rev
Lyle, J. Banks, 58
Lyttleton, William Henry, 35, 94, 183

Mc

McCall, James, 108
McColl, J.L., 10, 17
McCollom, Matthew, Rev., 313n
McCrady, John, 339ms
McCurry, Stephanie, *Masters of Small Worlds: Yeoman Households, Gender Relations, and the Political Culture of the Antebellum South Carolina Low Country*, review of, 250-252
McCutchen, George, 278, 281, 282 (illus), 288-289
McDaniel, Mr., 10
McDew, Charles, 323
McDonald, Alexander, 19
McElveen, A.J., 14
McGarth, J.P., 256rev
McGill, Dr., 281, 283
McGill, Frank, H., Mrs., 282n
McGill, Mary Ann, 282, 287, 288
McGill, Mary McCottry, 283, 290
McGill, Samuel D., 272, 281-292
McGill, Samuel D., Dr., *Reminiscences of Williamsburg County*, 280
McGillivray, Alexander, 111
McGowan, A. Russell, 246ms
McIntosh, John, 111
McIntosh, Lachlan, 95
McKown, Bryan F., and Michael E. Stauffer, "Destroyed County Records in South Carolina, 1785-1872," 149-158
McLaurin, John L., 247ms
McLeod, Daniel R., 328
McNair, Robert, 327, 328, 329, 330n
M'Pherson, Elize (Pringle), 146
M'Pherson, Jean, 146

M

Mack, Angela D., 262rev
Magoun, Thatcher, 73-74ms
Magrath, A.G., 334ms
Magrath, W.J., 73ms
Malcolm, Marie Hanne (Sinclair), 147
Malvasi, Mark G., review of *The Papers of John C. Calhoun, Vol. XXII, 1845-1846*, 172-173
Mangourit, Michel-Ange-Bernard de, 140
Manigault, Ann Ashby, 34
Manigault, Charles, 342rev, 343rev
Manigault, Edward, 58, 337ms
Manigault, Elizabeth Wragg, 72ms
Manigault, Gabriel, 72ms, 160ms, 248ms
Manigault, Joseph, 72ms
Manigault, Margaret Izard, 72ms, 248ms, 249ms
Manigault, Peter, 72ms
Manning family, 159ms
The Manor Co., 162ms
Marbois, Francis, 182n
Marion, Francis, 79rev
Marion Square (Charleston, S.C.), 138
Marks, Elias, 345rev
Marlboro District (S.C.), 153, 154
Marley, John, 188n
Marriage, between races, 221-223; S.C. law of, 223n, 225
Marsh, Anne Louise (Caruth), 145
Martin, Harriet, 346rev
Martin, J. Elmore, 248ms
Martin, R., 337ms
Martin, widow, 195
"Mary and Sarah Gurfin: Antebellum Charleston's Response to the Needs of Two Deaf-and-Dumb Sisters," by Susan L. King, 38-46
Masters of Small Worlds: Yeoman Households, Gender Relations, and the Political Culture of the Antebellum South Carolina Low Country, by Stephanie

McCurry, review of, 250-252
Mathews, Donald, 277
Mayhew, E., 72ms
Mayson, James, 97
Mazyck, Isaac, 35
Medicine, 82-83rev
Melton, Cyrus D., 157-158
Mepkin plantation (S.C.), 169rev
Meriwether, Robert, 274
Merrill, Lewis, 52, 54, 57, 60, 62
Metz, Don, 332
Mexican War, 348-350rev
Meyer, Jack Allen, *South Carolina in the Mexican War: A History of the Palmetto Regimento of Volunteers, 1846-1917*, review of, 348-350
Meyer, John Diedrich Ernest, 247-248ms, 249ms
Meynard, Virginia Gurley, Christie Zimmerman Fant, and Margaret Belser Hollis, eds., *South Carolina Portraits: A Collection of Portraits of South Carolinians and Portraits in South Carolina*, review of, 262
Michaux, Andre, 84rev
Michaux, Francois Andre, 84rev
Micheau, Capt., 68n
Mickle, Jonathan B., 340ms
Middle Judicial Circuit (S.C.), 155n
Middleton, Mrs., 72ms
Middleton, Arthur, 335ms
Middleton, Francis K., 338ms
Middleton, J.S., 335-336ms
Middleton, Oliver Hering, 338ms
Miles, Guillaume, 147
Miles, William Porcher, 117, 118
Militia, 338-339ms, 340ms
Mill, John, 166rev
Mille, Katherine Wyly, review of *The Crucible of Carolina: Essays in the Development of Gullah Language and Culture*, 258-260
Miller, Andrew, 141n
Miller, Florence, 320
Miller, W.G., 334ms
Mills, Robert, *Atlas of the State of South Carolina*, 275 (illus), 295 (illus)
Minute Men of Charleston, 162ms
Miscegenation, 222n
"Misinterpreting *Linguistic Continuity* Charitably," by Salikoko S. Mufwene, 259rev
Mitchell, James D., 40
Mitchell, Robert Hayes, 57
Mobile (Ala.), 112
Mobile Register (Ala.), 81rev
Moffett, Andrew, 159ms
Moffett, Anna, 159ms
Moffett family, 159ms
Mohawk Indians, 68
Mohican Indians, 70
Moise, Abraham, 170rev
Molasses, 71ms
Monro, Elize Curlett, 146
Monro, Jean, 146
Montgomery, Leonora, 287, 288-289
Montgomery, Michael, ed., *The Crucible of Carolina: Essays in the Development of Gullah Language and Culture*, review of, 258-260; "Lorenzo Dow Turner's Early Work on Gullah," 260rev
Montgomery Leonora, 282n
Moodie, James G., 215
Moore, Alexander, 174rev; review of *Masters of Small Worlds: Yeoman Households, Gender Relations, and the Political Culture of the Antebellum South Carolina Low Country*, 250-252
Moore, Frances (Haskett), 146
Moore, Fred H., 315, 318, 319, 321 (photo)
Moore, John Hammond, review of *Greenville: The History of the City and County in the South Carolina Piedmont*, 164-165
Moore, Martha (Taylor), 147
Moore, William, 148
"'Moral Marriage': A Mixed-Race Relationship in Nineteenth-Century Charleston, S.C.," by Cynthia Kennedy-Haflett, 206-226
Mordecai (attorney), 217, 218
More Generals in Gray, by Bruce S. Allardice, review of, 175-176
Morgan, Daniel, 79rev
Morin, Citizen, 140
Morris, Aldon, 322n
Morris, Elizabeth Manigault, 248ms, 249ms

Morris, Lewis, 248ms
Morris Island (S.C.), 339ms
Morris Island Lighthouse (S.C.), 162ms
Morrison, William M., 161ms
Morse, Samuel F.B., 42n
Mosquito fleet, 87rev
Motte, Isaac, 205
Motte, Jacob, 337ms
Moulton, John, 72ms
Moultrie, John, 35
Moultrie, William, 205
Moultrieville (S.C.), 337ms, 339ms
Mountain View (S.C.), 159ms
Mueller, William A.C., Rev, 248ms
Mufwene, Salikoko S., "Misinterpreting *Linguistic Continuity* Charitably," 259rev
Munds, Rev., 145, 146, 147
Murray, Clarence, 162ms
Murrell, Jacques W., 146
Murrell, Louise (née Sumter), 146
Mushert, Jean, 146
Mushert, Marguerite (née Flemming), 146

N

"Names and Naming in the Sea Islands," by Keith E. Baird and Mary A. Twining, 259rev
Nance, M. Maceo, Jr., 330
Nanticoke Indians, 68
Natchez Indians, 69
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 313-316, 320, 329
A Necessary Evil? Slavery and the Debate Over the Constitution, ed. by John P. Kaminski, review of, 263
Negrin, J.J., 142-144
Nelson, Jared, 204n
Nelson, Patrick Henry, 176rev
Nelson, Tyne, 204n
Nelson, William, 204n
Nelson's Ferry (S.C.), 204
Neufville, Eliza (Kohne), 146
Newberry County (S.C.), 62
Newberry District (S.C.), 153
Newby, Anne, Mrs., 148
Newington plantation (S.C.), 186n
New Ironsides (ironclad), 116
Newman, I. DeQuincey, 311n, 329
New Orleans Picayuane, 80rev
Newport (R.I.), 252rev, 253rev
News and Courier (Charleston, S.C.), 338ms
New York Evening Post, 57
New York Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 42
Nichols, Alexander, 328
Nichols, John L., "Alexander Cameron, British Agent Among the Cherokee, 1764-1781," 94-114
Nicholson, J.S., 312n
Nickson, Mary Ann, 39
Ninety Six (S.C.), 102, 195-197, 201
Ninety Six District (S.C.), 167rev
Nolichucky settlement, 111
Norris, J.W., 335ms
Northern Judicial Circuit (S.C.), 155n
Nova Scotia, 167rev
Nuclear power, 76ms
Nuntoyah Indians, 69

O

Oakes, James, *The Ruling Race*, 342rev
Oakes, Ziba, 12, 19
Oak Point Mines, 338ms
The Oaks plantation (S.C.), 72ms
Oaky Hollow (S.C.), 296n
Occonostota, 66
Oconee County (S.C.), 196n
Oglethorpe, James, 95
O'Hara, Elize D. (née Woodcraft), 146
O'Hara, Henri, 146
Omohundro, Silas, 27n
Oneida Indians, 68
Onondaga Indians, 68
Oracle, L' (New York City), 144
Oracle, L' Français-Américain (Charleston, S.C.), 142-144
Orangeburg (S.C.), 311-312, 312 (table); photos of, 353rev
Orangeburg District (S.C.), 153, 156, 254-256rev
Orangeburg Female Seminary (S.C.), 255rev
Orangeburg Massacre, 310, 353rev
Orangeburg News (S.C.), 256rev
Orangeburg Student Movement

Association, 320
Orangeburg Times (S.C.), 255-256rev
Orangeburg Times and Democrat (S.C.), 314, 318n
Orangeburgh District, 1768-1868, History and Records, by Daniel Marchant Culler, review of, 254-256
Oregon Territory, 172-173rev
Organ music, 332-333
Ornithological Biography, by John James Audubon, 347rev
Orphans, 38-46
Orr, A.J., 21, 26-27
Orr, Alexader M., 146
Orr, D.W., 21, 26-27
Osthaus, Carl R., *Partisans of the Southern Press: Editorial Spokesmen of the Nineteenth Century*, review of, 80-81
Oswald, Richard, 165rev, 166rev, 168rev
Oswald, Richard & Co., 166rev
Ottawa Indians, 69n, 70
Ouconnostotah, 100, 103, 104, 110
Our Southern Zion: A History of Calvinism in the South Carolina Low Country, 1690-1990, by Erskine Clarke, review of, 256-258rev
Owings, Richard M., 19
Owsley, Frank L., 251rev

P

Palmer, B.M., Rev., 279
Palmetto Bakery (Orangeburg, S.C.), 314, 316
Palmetto State (ironclad), 117
The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781, ed. by Richard K. Showman, Dennis M. Conrad, Roger N. Parks, and Elizabeth C. Stevens, review of, 78-80
The Papers of Henry Laurens, Vol. 14: July 7, 1778-Dec. 9, 1778, ed. by David R. Chesnutt and C. James Taylor, review of, 252-254
The Papers of John C. Calhoun, Vol. XXII, 1845-1846, ed. by Clyde N. Wilson, review of, 172-173
Parker, Charles, 338ms
Parker, John, 188n
Parker, Marie, Mrs., 148
Parker's Ferry (S.C.), 188
Parks, Roger N., et al, eds., *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781*, review of, 78-80
Parler, J.D., 241
Parrott rifles, 116
Partisans of the Southern Press: Editorial Spokesmen of the Nineteenth Century, by Carl R. Osthaus, review of, 80-81
The Patriot & Mountainer (Greenville, S.C.), 340ms
Patterson, Marie (Grants), 146
Patterson and Magwood, 73ms
Peace of Paris (1763), 167rev
Pearis, Richard, 105
Peden, A.G., Rev., 291
Peire, Françoise Ninene (St. Martin), 146
Peire, M.D., 142
Pelor, Hester, 338ms
Pendleton District (S.C.), 153, 159n
Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 41
Penny Creek (S.C.), 98
Pensacola (Fla.), 112
Pepoon, Benjamin F., 154
Peppers, Catherine, 324
Pere, Benjamin Lord, 148
Peronneau, Jean, 148
Perrault, Joseph, 146
Perrault, Latitia (née Atkinson), 146
Perry, Benjamin F., 18
Perry, Josiah B., 156
Perry, Matthew, 324n, 330
Petersburg Boat, 86-87rev
Petigru, Mary Ann, 343rev
Phelps, Mrs., 45
Philadelphia (Penn.), 42-43, 249ms
"Philadelphis" (pseud.), 34
Phillips, Aaron, 170rev
Phillips, Celine (née Bradley), 146
Phillips, David, 146
Phillips, Susanne (Vardell), 147
Phillips, Ulrich B., 12, 341rev
Piankeshaw Indians, 68
Pickens Rifles, 334ms
Pickens, Andrew, 79rev
Pickens, F.W., 338ms

Pickens County (S.C.), 196n
Picket, William, 72ms
Pierce, Hazel, 313n
Pinckney, Charles, 169rev
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, 168rev
Pinckney, Eliza Lucas, 33, 35
Pinckney, Henry L., 43, 44
Pinckney, Josephine, 350rev
Pine barrens (S.C.), 194
Piscataway Indians, 68
The Plains plantation (S.C.), 201n
Plantation life, 249ms, 293-307
Poe, Edgar Allen, "The Gold Bug," 350rev
Poinsett, Joel, 84rev
Poinsettia, 84rev
Polk, James K., 172rev
Poll tax, 228
Pollock, Marie (Lloyd), 146
Pollock, Rebecca, 345rev
Pontiac, 96
Pony Express system (S.C.), 255rev
Porcher, J., 336ms
Porter Military Academy (Charleston, S.C.), 161ms, 335ms
Potawatomie Indians, 68
Potter, Edward H., 155
Pough, Newton, 313n, 324n
Powell, Adam Clayton, 319
Presbyterianism, S.C., 276-277, 279-280
Prestman, William, 141n
Prevost, Augustin, 111
Price, __, Capt., 148
Price, George, 97
Price, H.R., 158
Priest, John Michael, ed., *Stephen Elliott Welch of the Hampton Legion*, review of, 88
Primerose, Robert, 210
Prince William Parish (S.C.), 250rev
Prince William Parish and Plantations, by John R. Todd and Francis M. Hutson, 174rev
Pringle, __ (née Izard), 146
Pringle, Elize (née M'Pherson), 146
Pringle, Jacques Reid, 146
Pringle, James, 338ms
Pringle, Jean J., 146
Pringle, Robert, 34, 35
Prioleau, Charles, 119, 131
Prioleau, Charles E., 338ms
Pritchard, Edward Kriegsmann, 161-162ms, 246-247ms
Pritchard, Elizabeth Allen Lockwood, 247ms
Pritchard, Julia Huger Myers, 247ms
Pritchard, Mary Eugenia Helen Cecelia, 246ms
Pritchard, William Richard, 247ms
Probate judges (S.C.), 151
Proclamation of 1763, 102
Proprietary records, 77-78rev
Proslavery: A History of the Defense of Slavery in America, 1701-1840, by Larry Tise, 257rev
Prospect Hill plantation (High Hills of the Santee, S.C.), 205n
Prospect Presbyterian Church, (N.C.), 291
Public health, 82-83rev
Pumpkin Hill plantation, 72ms
Purvis, John, 195
Pyamingo Eulixi, 102
Pyatt, Alice, 320n, 321 (photo)
Pyatt, Rudolph, 315n, 320n

Q

Quattlebaum, Alberta Lachicotte, 262rev
Quitman, John's, Brigade, 349rev

R

Rackley, Gloria, 324
Railroads, 73-74ms
Rains, George W., 131
Ramsay, David, 40
Randolph, J. Thornton, *The Cabin and the Parlor*, 8-9
Ravenel & Co., 338ms
Rawdon, Francis, Lord, 202n
"Recollections of African Language Patterns in an American Speech Variety: An Assessment of Mende Influences in Lorenzo Dow Turner's Gullah Data," by Joko Sengova, 260rev
Reconstruction, 47-64, 81rev, 264, 335ms
Reconstruction, 1863-1877: America's Unfinished Revolution, by Eric Foner, 47
Reconstruction Act, 58
Red Hills (S.C.), 194n
Red Tick, 35-36

Reed, E.C., 120
Religion, 256-258rev; Indiantown Presbyterian Church dancing trial, 272-292
Reminiscences of Williamsburg County, by Dr. Samuel D. McGill, 280
Reno, Marcus A., 59-60
Republican Party, 248ms
Reynolds, John, 53
Reynolds v. Sims, 244
Rhett, Robert Barnwell, 81rev
Rhode Island, 160ms
Rice, prices, 73ms
Rice plantation slavery, 341-344rev
Richardson, Richard, Jr., 204
Richardson, T.S., 40
Rich in Love, by Josephine Humphreys, 352rev
Richland County (S.C.), 231
Richland District (S.C.), 157
Richmond Enquirer(Va.), 80rev
Richmond plantation (S.C.), 193n
Rifling, artillery, 124
Riggs, John S., 19
Ripley, Roswell S., 130, 339ms
Ritchie, Thomas, 80rev
Rivers, Esther (née Rivers), 146, 146
Rivers, Henry Sterling, 146
Rivoli plantation (S.C.), 159ms
Roach, William, 338ms
Roberts, Rev., 146
Roberts, Peter A., "Flexibility and Creativity in Afro-American English," 259rev
Roberts, Rachel (née Jamieson), 146
Roberts, Samuel, 146
Robertson, A.P., 19
Robin, Antoinette (née Laroque), 146
Robin, P., 146
Robson, J.N., 338ms
Rogers, George C., Jr., *Evolution of a Federalist*, 168rev; *History of Georgetown County*, 256rev; review of *Citizens of the World: London Merchants and the Integration of the British Atlantic Community, 1735-1785*, 165-169
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 161ms
Roosevelt, Martha Bullock, 345rev
Rose, A., 338ms
Rose, Arthur G., 215
Rosengarten, Dale, "Spirits of Our Ancestors: Basket Traditions in the Carolinas," 260rev
Ross, Thomas, 148
Rotureau, Charles, 146
Rotureau, Constance (née Dusseaux), 146
Rowdon, Lord, 197n
Rowland, Lawrence S., review of *Historical Atlas of the Rice Plantations of the ACE River Basin — 1860*, 173-175
Royal Gazette (Charleston, S.C.), 65
Rubin, Louis D., Jr., review of *Tidecraft: The Boats of South Carolina, Georgia, and Northeastern Florida, 1550-1950*, 85-87, 350-351rev
The Ruling Race, by James Oakes, 342rev
Russell, William, 72ms
Rutherford, Griffith, 113
Rutledge, Benjamin H., 212, 340ms
Rutledge, John, 80rev
Rutledge v. Tunno et al., 206, 223-226
Ryan, Thomas, 13, 19

S

Sailing orders and letters, 71-72ms
St. Andrew's Society (Charleston, S.C.), 95, 207
St. Domingue (W.I.), 139
St. Helena parish (S.C.), 250rev
St. John's Chapel, Hampstead (Charleston, S.C.), 46
St. John's College (Spartanburg, S.C.), 249ms
St. John's Lutheran Church (Charleston, S.C.), 346rev, 71ms
St. Martin, August, 146
St. Martin, Françoise Ninene (née Peire), 146
St. Matthews's Lutheran Church (Charleston, S.C.), 248ms
St. Michael's Church (Charleston, S.C.), 140, 332
St. Peter's parish (Beaufort District, S.C.), 250-252rev
St. Philip's Church (Charleston, S.C.), 209, 220, 332
Salem Black River Presbyterian Church (S.C.), 287n

Salem District (S.C.), 152
Salinas, A.J., 19
Salinger, Wendy, 350rev
Salisbury, Harrison, 323
Saloue, 100
Saluda County (S.C.), 176rev, 261rev
Saluda County Historical Society, 176rev, 261rev
Saluda Indians, 198n
Saluda Old Town (S.C.), 198
Saluda River (S.C.), 196
Salvador, Francis, 345rev
Sampter, Thomas, 203
Samuel, Jane (DaCosta), 145
Sanders, George, 203
Santee-Cooper canal (S.C.), 169rev
Saratoga Springs (N.Y.), 159ms
Sargent, John II, 165rev, 166rev, 169rev
Sass, G.H., 224
Savage, Jack, 342rev
Savage, William, 198
Savannah and Charleston Railroad and Co., 338ms
Savannah River, 192-193, 193 (illus), 194 (illus), 332 (illus)
Savannah River basin, 353rev
The Savannah River Chiefdoms: Political Change in the Late Prehistoric Southeast, by David G. Anderson, review of, 353
Saw mills, 188n
Saxe-Gotha Township (S.C.), 199n
Scarborough, William Harrison, 298 (illus)
Schirmer, Jacob, 121
Schmierle, J.S., 334ms
Scott, Anne Firor, *The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politcs, 1830-1930*, review of, 88; 294
Scott, Guillaume, 147
Scott, John, 54
Scott, Marie (née Boyd), 147
Scott, Robert K., 50, 52
Scott, Samuel, 291n
Seaborn, George, 13, 16n, 18-19
Seabrook, Anne (Cambridge), 145
Secession Banner, 252rev
Secession Convention (S.C.), 255rev
Second Regiment, S.C. Volunteers, 339ms
Second S.C. Infantry, 247ms
Second S.C. Regiment, Continental, 159-160ms
Seddon, James A., 118, 120
Sefton, James, 47
Segregation, 161ms
Semmes, Raphael, 119, 176rev
Senate, S.C., turnover rates, 239-241, 240 (table)
Seneca Indians, 68
Seneca plantation (S.C.), 159ms
Sengova, Joko, "Recollections of African Language Patterns in an American Speech Variety: An Assessment of Mende Influences in Lorenzo Dow Turner's Gullah Data," 260rev
Sephardic Jews, 171rev
Seven Years War, 166rev
Seventh U.S. Cavalry, 50, 60
Severens, Kenneth, *Charleston Antebellum Architecture and Civic Destiny*, 252rev
Shand, Robert W., 57
Shapiro, Herbert, 47
Shawnee Indians, 68
Sherman, William Tecumseh, 49, 155
Shield's Brigade, 349rev
Shinny, Alexander, 39
Shipping, 71-72ms, 72-73ms
Ships, 85-87rev
Shoemaker, Jean, 148
Showman, Richard K. et al, eds. *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781*, review of, 78-80
Shuler, Jay, *Had I The Wings: The Friendship of Bachman and Audubon*, review of, 346-348
Sikes, Thomas, 148
Simkins, Francis B., 53
Simmons, Harriet, 88rev
Simon, Bryant, "The Devaluation of the Vote: Legislative Apportionment and Inequality in South Carolina, 1890-1962," 227-245
Simon Baruch: Rebel in the Ranks of Medicine, 1840-1920, by Patricia Spain Ward, review of, 82-83
Simons, Charles D., 147
Simons, Harleston (née Corbett), 147
Simons, Jacques Dewar, Rev., 145, 146,

147
Simons, Sara (née Barksdale), 147
Simonton, Charles H., 339ms
Sinclair, George Guillaume, 147
Sinclair, Marie Hanne (née Malcolm), 147
Sirmans, M. Eugene, 273
Sit-ins, 320, 322n
Slatter, S.F., 13
Slavery, debate over, 263rev; defense of, 8; historical treatment of, 8-16; on rice plantations, 341-344rev
Slaves, 212, 298-299, 304-306; as mill workers, 296; auction of, 336ms; emancipation of in wills, 211; management of, 249ms; marketing system, 297; marriage of, 281, 300-301; natural increase of, 21, 25; ratio to whites, 251rev; relations with household, 294, 300-306; religious instruction of, 257-258rev; sale, 9 (illus), 11 (illus)
Slave trade, 166rev, 171rev; domestic, 6-29; family separation and, 15-16; survival rate determined by, 14-15
Slave traders, profiles of, 16-19
Slave Trading in the Old South, by Frederic Bancroft, 12
Sloan, Dorcas, 251rev
Sloan, James F., 251rev
Smallpox, 30-37
Smith, Benjamin, 36, 168rev
Smith, Charlotte (née Suder), 147
Smith, Elize (née Jones), 147
Smith, E.P., 338ms
Smith, Lalla, 336ms
Smith, Thomas, 147
Smith, Walter D., 336ms
Smith, William, 147
Smith, William Loughton, 168rev
Smith, William N., 319n, 320
Smith, William S., 40
Smith, William, Sen., 23
Smith v. Allwright, 243
Smythe, Augustine, 121, 133
Smythe and Adger, 335ms
Snowden, S.R.G., 282n, 290
Society Hill (S.C.), 293, 295 (map)
Solar power, 76ms
Somerset plantation (S.C.), 336ms
South Carolina, attempts to deal with KKK, 48-54; backcountry accommodations, 190n; backcountry civil war, 190n, 191, 197n; backcountry distances, 187 (table); backcountry settlers, 183; backcountry, travels through (1784), 182-205, 189 (map); civil-rights movement, 310-331; Civil War documents, 337-340ms; constitution (1895), 227-229; distribution of population, 231; during Reconstruction, 335ms; during Revolution, 79rev, 253-254rev; economic growth, 233; efffect of Revolution in backcountry, 184; elections (1868), 48; inequality of the vote, 227-245; law of marriage, 223n, 225; local government records, 149-158; new capital proposed, 200-201; plantation life, 293-307; slave trade, 14
South-Carolina and American General Gazette (Charleston, S.C.), 65-66
South Carolina Assembly, 37
South Carolina Begins: The Records of a Proprietary Colony, 1663-1721, by Charles S. Lesser, review of, 77-78
South Carolina Canal and Rail Road Co., 73ms
South Carolina Department of Archives and History, 149-158
South Carolina Electric and Gas Co., 161ms
South Carolina Female Academy (Columbia, S.C.), 345rev, 335ms
South Carolina Fourth Militia Brigade, 334
South-Carolina Gazette, 31, 32, 34, 37, 65
South Carolina Historical Society, 182n, 185
South Carolina House of Commons, 35, 36
South Carolina in the Mexican War: A History of the Palmetto Regiment of Volunteers, 1846-1917, by Jack Allen Meyer, review of, 348-350
South Carolina National Guard, 248ms
South Carolina Penitentiary Board, 161ms

South Carolina Portraits: A Collection of Portraits of South Carolinians and Portraits in South Carolina, ed. by Christie Zimmerman Fant, Margaret Belser Hollis, and Virginia Gurley Meynard, review of, 262
South Carolina Presbytery, 273n, 276n
South Carolina Railroad Company, 73ms, 335ms
South Carolina State College (Orangeburg), 310-331, 316 (photo), 317 (photo), 321 (photo), 353rev
South-Carolina Weekly Gazette (Charleston, S.C.), 65
South Carolinians for Independent Electors, 161ms
Southern Claims Commission, 251rev
Southern Judicial Circuit (S.C.), 155n
The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politcs, 1830-1930, by Anne Firor Scott, review of, 88
The South Reports the Civil War, J. Cutler Andrews, 81rev
Spahn, Charles, Jr., 147
Spahn, Eleanor (née Crowly), 147
Spanish Indians, 68, 70
Sparks, Randy J., review of *Our Southern Zion: A History of Calvinism in the South Carolina Low Country, 1690-1990*, 256-258rev
Spartanburg (S.C.), 53, 159ms, 249ms
Spartanburg County (S.C.), 48, 231, 233
Speculators and Slaves by Michael Tadman, 14
"Spirits of Our Ancestors: Basket Traditions in the Carolinas," by Dale Rosengarten, 260rev
Springfield plantation (S.C.), 19, 24
Springs, A. Baxter, 20, 23, 25
Springs, Austin, 23
Springs, Eli, 21, 22, 23
Springs, John III, 6-7, 7 (illus), 16, 19-29
Springs, Katherine, 23
Springs, Katherine Wooten, 20
Springs, Leroy, 25, 28
Springs, Mary Laura, 25n
Springs, Richard, 24
Springs, Richard Austin, 20, 24
Springs, Sophia, 25n
Springs plantation, 20n
Springstein plantation, 24
Sproat, John G., 311n
Stampp, Kenneth, 341rev
Stanback, I.P., 327
The State (Columbia, S.C.), 12, 323
State Law Enforcement Division (SLED), 318
Stauffer, Michael E., and Bryan F. McKown, "Destroyed County Records in South Carolina, 1785-1872," 149-158
Stead, Benjamin, 168rev
Stead, Mary, 168rev
Stephen Elliott Welch of the Hampton Legion, ed. John Michael Priest, review of, 88
Stevens, Elizabeth C. et al, eds., *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781*, review of, 78-80
Stevenson v. West, 244
Steward, Sarah (Howard), 146
Stoney, Crosland, and Pritchard, 247ms
Stoney, Laurence O'Hear, 162ms
Stoney, Randell Croft, 162ms
Stoney, S. Porcher, 161ms, 162ms
Stoney, Thomas P., 160-162ms, 246ms, 247ms, 249ms
Stono Batteries (S.C.), 340ms
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 8, 293, 302-303, 305, 307
Stratton, M.W., Mrs., 345rev
Streckfuss, C., Mrs., 338ms
Strobel, Jane Stent, Mrs., 148
Strobel, Louis, 148
Strom, J.P. "Pete," 328
Stroman, John, 326, 327, 329, 331
Stuart, Henry, 107
Stuart, John, 94, 95-97, 104, 107, 108, 111
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 327
Suarez, Mr., 146
Suder, Charlotte (Smith), 147
Sugar, 71ms
Sullivan, John, 252rev
Sullivan's Ferry (S.C.), 188
Sullivan's Island (S.C.), 159ms, 339ms
Sulton, James, 313n, 314, 315, 323
Sumter, Francis, 349rev
Sumter, Louise (Murrell), 146

Sumter, Thomas, 79rev, 203, 338ms
Sumter (S.C.), 53, 119
Sumter District (S.C.), 152, 153, 154, 157
Sunbeam Bread, 315
Sydenham, Thomas, Dr., 34

T

Tadman, Michael, *Speculators and Slaves*, 14; "The Hidden History of Slave Trading in Antebellum South Carolina: John Springs III and other 'Gentlemen Dealing in Slaves,'" 6-29
Taitt, David, 111, 112
Tarleton, Banastre, 190n
Taukchiray, Wes. *See also* White, Wesley D.; "American Indian References in the *South-Carolina Gazette*," 65, 65-70
Taylor, C. James, and David R. Chesnutt, eds., *The Papers of Henry Laurens, Vol. 14: July 7, 1778-Dec. 9, 1778*, review of, 252-254; review of *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene, Volume VII: 26 December 1780-29 March 1781*, 78-80; review of *This Happy Land: The Jews of Colonial and Antebellum Charleston*, 170-171
Taylor, Martha (née Moore), 147
Taylor, Thomas, 201
Taylor, William, 147
Taylor's Hill (S.C.), 201n
Tehuelche Indians, 68, 70
Télégraphe, Le (New Orleans, La.), 141
Templeman, H.N., 13
Templeman, Omohundro & Co., 13
Tenure of Office Act, 58
Terry, Alfred, 49
Textile mills, 233
Them Dark Days: Slavery in the American Rice Swamps, by William Dusinberre, review of, 341-344
Third Enforcement Act (1871), 53
This Happy Land: The Jews of Colonial and Antebellum Charleston, by James William Hagy, review of, 170-171
Thomas, Charles, 323
Thomas, Jane (née Brooks), 147
Thomas, Jean, 147
Thurmond, J. Strom, 161ms, 242n
Tidecraft: The Boats of South Carolina, Georgia, and Northeastern Florida, 1550-1950, by William C. Fleetwood, Jr. review of, 85-87
Tillman, Benjamin, 227, 228
Times and Democrat (Orangeburg, S.C.), 314, 318n, 322n, 326
Timmerman, George Bell, 316, 318
Timolean (ship), 72ms
Timothy, Peter, 32
Tise, Larry, *Proslavery: A History of the Defense of Slavery in America, 1701-1840*, 257rev
Todd, John R., *Prince William Parish and Plantations*, 174rev
Tonyn, Patrick, 112
Torpedo mines, 117
Torrans, John, 334ms
Town Creek Mill (S.C.), 192
Townsend, George Rowe, 262rev
Townsend, Zack, 324n
Tradd St. (#142) (Charleston, S.C.), 247ms
Transportation, 185
Tree of Life Synagogue (Columbia, S.C.), 344-346rev
Trelease, Allen, 47
Trenholm, George A. and Son, 337ms
Trenholm, George Alfred, 119
Trenholm, William L., 338ms
Trinity United Methodist Church (Orangeburg, S.C.), 315n
Troy Seminary (N.Y.), 293, 295
Tucker, Anne (née Blake), 147
Tucker, Richard D., 162ms
Tucker, William B., 147
Tunica Indians, 68
Tunno, Adam, 207-226, 338ms
Tunno, Edward Rose, 210
Tunno, Mary, 210
Tunno and Cox, 207
Tupper, Elias, 162ms
Turkey Creek (S.C.), 195
Turner, Benner C., 312, 313 (photo), 315, 316, 319, 320n, 322, 324, 325-330
Turner, Lorenzo Dow, 260rev
Turner, Marthe (Watson), 147
Tuscarora Indians, 65, 68, 70
Tutelo Indians, 68
Tutoring, 298
Twining, Mary A., "Names and Naming

in the Sea Islands," 259rev

U

Ulmer, Jacob, 148
Ulmo, Anthony, 142
Uncle Tom's Cabin, by Harriet Beecher Stowe, 8, 293, 302-303, 305, 307
Union Bank of South Carolina, 338ms
Union (S.C.), 264
Unionists, 296-297
Unionville (S.C.), 48, 49
United States Seventh Cavalry, 50
University of South Carolina, 161ms
University of South Carolina Alumni Association, 162ms
University of the South, 161ms
USS *Yorktown*, 338ms

V

Valton, Peter, 332-333
Vance, Allen, 19
Van Ruymbeke, Bertrand, and James W. Hagy, "The French Refugee Newspapers of Charleston," 139-148
Vantroux, Madelaine-Françoise-Pulkérie (Emar), 145
Vardell, Susanne (née Phillips), 147
Vardell, Thomas, 147
"Variation in the Use of the Auxiliary Verb *da* in Contemporary Gullah," by Tometro Hopkins, 259rev
Vauxhall Foundry, 119
Vedder, Charles, Rev., 38
Vierya, Anne, Mrs., 148
The Viviparous Quadrupeds of North America, by John James Audubon, 347rev
Voting, 227-245

W

Walker, Newton Pinckney, Rev., 39
Wallace, George, 310
Wallace, James A., Rev, 274n
Wappoo Country Club, 162ms
Ward, John, Jr., 188n
Ward, Nancy, 108, 109
Ward, Patricia Spain, *Simon Baruch: Rebel in the Ranks of Medicine, 1840-1920*, review of, 82-83
Ward & London, 71ms
Wardlaw, James, 152-153
Waring, J. Waties, 247ms
Warley, Paul, 148
Warner, Ezra, *Generals in Gray*, 175rev
Warren, Earl, 243
Washington, George, 201n, 204n, 252rev, 253rev
Washington, Margaret, 342rev
Washington Equity District (S.C.), 153
Washington Globe, 80rev
Washington Light Infantry, S.C., 247ms
Watauga settlement (S.C.), 107, 109, 111, 113
Wateree River (S.C.), 202
Watson, Guillaume, 147
Watson, Marthe (née Turner), 147
Watterson, Henry, 81rev
Watts, Richard C., 214
Waynn, T.W., 338ms
Weatherly, Joseph A., 17
Weatherly, Thomas C., 10, 13, 16n, 17
Weehawken (ironclad), 74ms
Weiters, Otto F., 338ms
Welch, Stephen Elliott, 88rev
Welkner, Peter, 333
Wells, John, Jr., 254rev
Wells, Katherine, 262rev
Wells, Marie, 148
Wemyss, James, Maj., 274n
Western Judicial Circuit (S.C.), 155n
Westminster Standards for Presbyterian doctrine, 279
West Point Mill Company, 338ms
White, Mr., 27
White, Bruce, 328
White, Charlotte Modgson (Couterier), 145
White, Wesley D. (Wes Taukchiray), 75-76ms
Whitehall plantation (S.C.), 167rev
White Point Battery (Charleston, S.C.), 127 (illus)
White primary, 243
White Republican Club of Charleston, 248ms
Whitney, Archibald, 147
Whitney, Marie (née Drennes), 147
Whitworth rifles, 124

Wilcocks, Harriet Manigault, 248ms, 249ms
Wilcocks, Samuel, 248ms
Wilkinson, Edward, 103, 105
Willard, Emma, 293
"William Drayton's Journal of a 1784 Tour of the South Carolina Backcountry," ed. by Keith Krawczynski, 182-205, 332
Williams, Col., 299, 300, 309
Williams, Alice, 297n
Williams (attorney general), 63
Williams, Bob, 165rev
Williams, Cecil J., 315n; *Freedom & Justice: Four Decades of the Civil Rights Struggle as Seen by a Black Photographer of the Deep South*, review of, 353
Williams, Constance, 297, 298, 300, 305
Williams, David, 297n, 299
Williams, David Rogerson, 296
Williams, George, 58, 297n
Williams, George W., "Eighteenth-century Organists of St. Michael's, Charleston," 332; review of *Literary Charleston: A Lowcountry Reader*, 350-352
Williams, Henri, 147
Williams, Isaac "Ike," 327, 328, 329
Williams, Jim, 57
Williams, John Nicholas, 293, 296-297, 297n, 298 (illus), 299
Williams, Mary Serena Witherspoon, 297n
Williams, Marie (née Jones), 147
Williams, Sarah, 297, 298, 300, 303, 308n
Williams, Sarah Cantey Witherspoon, 293-309
Williams, Serena, 294, 297, 305-306, 309
Williams, Shepherd, 154
Williamsburgh Meeting House (S.C.), 274, 275
Williamsburg Presbyterian Church (S.C.), 274, 276n, 278n
Williamsburg Township (S.C.), 274
Williamson, Andrew, 102, 105, 109, 167rev
Williamson, Joel, 47
Willington, Aaron, 81rev
Willtown (S.C.), 249ms
Wilson, Clyde N., ed. *The Papers of John C. Calhoun, Vol. XXII, 1845-1846*, review of, 172-173
Wilson, David D., 275, 278-286 (illus), 287n, 288, 291
Wilson, Samuel J., 278
Wilson, Samuel R., Rev., 279-280
Winn, Richard, 197n
Winnsboro (S.C.), 197
Winsor, Daniel L., 72ms
Winter, Hugh Strain, 148
Wirth, Thomas, 326
Withers, T.J., 153
Witherspoon, Mary, 305
Wolfe, Mason Culler, 256rev
Wood, Marthe (Heard), 14
Woodburn plantation (S.C.), 159ms
Woodcraft, Elize D. (O'Hara), 146
Woodmason, Charles, 199n
Woods, Joseph, 13
Woodward, Elisha, 147
Woodward, Esther (née Lepear), 147
Woodward, George W., 157
World Health Organization, 30
World War I, 247-248ms
World War II, 161ms
Worthington, Curtis, ed., *Literary Charleston: A Lowcountry Reader*, review of, 350-352
Wort's Ferry (S.C.), 188n
Wragg, Samuel, 72ms
Wright, Anthony, 202n
Wright's Ferry (S.C.), 202n
Wyandot Indians, 70
Wyatt-Brown, Bertram, 272
Wyley, William, 202n
Wyly, Samuel, 202n

Y

Yamacraw Indians, 70
Yamasee Indians, 68n
Yates, Joseph, 131, 132
"A Year of Residence in the Household of a South Carolina Planter: Teacher, Daughters, Mistress, and Slaves," by Christopher J. Gill, 293-309
Yeomanry, S.C., 250-252rev
Yongue, Elizabeth P. (Bones), 145
York County (S.C.), 18, 233

York District (S.C.), 157
Yorkville (S.C.), 52, 54, 59
Yorkville Enquirer (S.C.), 52
Young, Mr. (attorney), 219
Young Men's Christian Association, 163ms

Z

Zona Toilet Co., 163ms
Zuczek, Richard, "The Federal Government's Attack on the Ku Klux Klan: A Reassessment," 47-64, 264

Memorials

In Memory of:	**From:**
Ann Simons Hasell	Elizabeth H. Allan Alicia Rhett
Charles Edward LePrince	Sarah R. Meyer
Anna Wells Rutledge	Harriet C. Wilson